# ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS STAFF REPORT 

cityofnovi.org

FOR: City of Novi Zoning Board of Appeals ZONING BOARD APPEALS DATE: September 15, 2015
REGARDING: PAULK (CASE NO. PZ15-0026)
BY: Thomas M. Walsh, Building Official
I. GENERAL INFORMATION:

Applicant
James and Laura Paulk

## Variance Type

Dimensional Variance

## Property Characteristics

Zoning District:
Site Location:
Parcel \#:

R-4, One Family Residential
24676 Taft Road, north of 10 Mile Road and on the east side of Taft Road 50-22-22-301-012

## Request

The applicant is requesting variances from the CITY OF NOVI, CODE OF ORDINANCES; Section 4.19(1)(E) (i) and 4.19(1) (I)to allow construction of an 1,536 square foot two story detached garage in the rear of the property: 1 ) a variance of 468.3 feet in the required aggregate area of all accessory buildings ( 850.0 sq. ft. maximum, $1,536.0$ sq. ft. proposed); 2) a variance of 5.375 feet in the maximum height ( 14.0 feet maximum, 19.3.75 feet proposed).


## II. ZONING AND LAND USE:

The table below lists the zoning district, existing land use and future land use for the subject site and surrounding parcels.

| Parcel | Zoning District | Existing Land Use | Future Land Use |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Subject <br> Property | R-4, One Family <br> Residential | Salow's Walnut Hill No. 2 <br> Subdivision | Single Residential |
| North | R-4, One Family <br> Residential | Salow's Walnut Hill No. 2 <br> Subdivision | Single Residential |
| South | R-4, One Family <br> Residential | Salow's Walnut Hill No. 2 <br> Subdivision | Single Residential |
| East | R-4, One Family <br> Residential | Salow's Walnut Hill No. 2 <br> Subdivision | Single Residential |
| West | R-4, One Family <br> Residential | Yorkshire Place No. 1 <br> Subdivision | Single Residential |

## III. STAFF COMMENTS:

## Existing Condition

The subject property consists of one- (1) lot located on the east side of Taft Road within Salow's Walnut Hill No. 2 Subdivision. The parcel has approximately 150.07 feet of frontage on Taft Road and approximately 300.44 feet deep as measured along north side yard lot line. The total lot area of the parcel is approximately 45,087 square feet. The existing residence is located 35.0 feet from the front yard lot line, 50.0 feet from the north side yard lot line, 53.0 feet from the south side yard lot line, and 2009.6 feet from the rear yard lot line.

## Proposed Changes

The applicant is proposing to remove existing detached garage and construct a new 1,536 square foot two story detached garage in the rear of the property. As proposed, the first and second floors measure $24^{\prime} \times 32^{\prime}$ for a total floor area of $1,536.0$ square feet.

The detached garage would result in a setback of 6.0 feet from the north side yard lot line, 90.0 feet from the front yard setback, and 178.0 feet from the rear yard lot line.

## IV. DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS:

The table below summarizes the zoning district development standards for the subject parcels.

| Lot Size |  | Minimum Setback |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Area | Widih | Front | Sides | Aggregate Side | Rear |
| R-4 10,000 sq. ft. | 80 ft. | 30 ft. | 10 ft . ( one side) | 25 ft . (total of two side) | 35 ft. |

## V. USE STANDARDS:

1. Accessory Buildings within R-4 Zoning District (Section 4.19(1)(E)(i)). The aggregate of all accessory buildings on the property shall not exceed the following square footage of eight hundred fifty (850) square feet. As proposed, the first and second floors measure $24^{\prime} \times 32^{\prime}$ for a total floor area of $1,536.0$ square feet. This requires a variance of 468.3 feet in the required aggregate area of all accessory buildings.
2. Building Height (Section $4.19(1)$ (1). The maximum height of the accessory building is 14 feet. The accessory buildings is proposed to be 19.3.75 feet, two-story. This requires a variance if 5.375 feet in the maximum height.

## VI. RECOMMENDATION:

The Zoning Board of Appeals may take one of the following actions:

1. Grant I move that we grant the variance(s) in Case No.PZ15-0026, sought by
$\qquad$ for
Lecause the Petitioner has established that
causes a practical difficulty

And, the condition is not a personal or economic hardship.
(b) The need for the variance is not self-created, because $\qquad$ -
$\qquad$
(c) Strict compliance with dimensional regulations of the Zoning Ordinance, including $\qquad$ will (either):

1. unreasonably prevent Petitioner from using the property for the permitted purpose as a $\qquad$ because $\qquad$ , and/or,
2. will make it unnecessarily burdensome to comply with the regulation because $\qquad$ _.
(d) Petitioner has established that variance is the minimum variance necessary because a lesser variance would not $\qquad$ .
(e) The requested variance will not cause adverse impact on surrounding property, property values, or the enjoyment of property in the neighborhood or zoning district, because $\qquad$ .
(f) The variance granted is subject to the conditions that:
3. 
4. 

$\qquad$ ,
,
3.
4. $\qquad$
2. Deny I move that we deny the variance in Case No.PZ15-0026, sought by $\xrightarrow{ }$, for $\qquad$ because the Petitioner
has not established a practical difficulty because:
(a) Petitioner has shown no unique circumstance or physical condition of the property because petitioner can reasonably comply with the ordinance by
(b) The difficulty described by the Petitioner is a personal or economic difficulty only in that Petitioner stated
(c) The need for the variance is self-created because Petitioner
$\qquad$
(d) Conforming to the ordinance would not (either):

1. be unnecessarily burdensome because $\qquad$ or,
2. unreasonably prevent petitioner from using the property for
$\qquad$ , because_ $\qquad$
(e) A lesser variance consisting of $\qquad$ would do substantial justice to Petitioner and surrounding property owner's because $\qquad$
(f) The proposed variance would have adverse impact on surrounding property because $\qquad$ .

Should you have any further questions with regards to the matter please feel free to contact me at (248) 347-0417


Thomas M. Walsh
Building Official
City of Novi

## APPLICATION MUST BE FILLED OUT COMPLETELY

| 1. PROPERTY INFORMATION (Address of subject ZBA Case) |  |  | Application Fee: $\$ 200$$\qquad$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PROJECT NAME / SUBDIVISION <br> Jim 4 haura Paulk RESIDENEE |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { ADDRESS } \\ & 2 Y 676 T A F T R D \end{aligned}$ |  | LOT/SIUTE/SPACE \# | zBA Case \#: Pz 10-0 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| SIDWELL \# $_{50-22-22}-301$ May be obtain from Assessing <br> Department (248) 347-0485 |  |  |  |  |
| CROSS ROADS OF PROPERTY$\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |
| IS THE PROPERTY WITHIN A HOMEOWNER'S ASSOCIATION JURISDICTION? YES <br> Ano |  | REQUEST IS FOR:X RESIDENTIAL $\square$ COMMERCIAL $\square$ VACANT PROPERTY $\square$ SIGNAGE |  |  |
| DOES YOUR APPEAL RESULT FROM A NOTICE OF VIOLATION OR CITATION ISSUED? $\square$ YES $\triangle$ NO |  |  |  |  |
| II. APPLICANT INFORMATION |  |  |  |  |
| A. APPLICANT | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EMAILADDRESS } \\ & \text { THE PAULKS QSBCGLOBAL.NET } \end{aligned}$ |  | CELL PHONE NO.$248-23 /-9640$ |  |
| NAME $\frac{\text { NAME }}{\text { IAMES L: }} \text { \& LAURAL. PAULK }$ <br> ORGANIZATION/COMPANY |  |  | TELEPHONE NO.$248.449 .7919$ |  |
|  |  |  | FAXNO. |  |
| ADDRESS$24676 \text { TAFT }$ |  | Nov | $\begin{gathered} \text { STATE } \\ \mathrm{ml} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 21 P \operatorname{CODE} \\ & 48375 \end{aligned}$ |
| B. PROPERTY OWNER CHECK HERE IF APPLICANT IS ALSO THE PROPERTY OWNER |  |  |  |  |
| Identify the person or organization that owns the subject property: | EMAIL ADDRESS |  | CELL PHONE NO. |  |
| NAME |  |  | TELEPHONE NO. |  |
| ORGANIZATION/COMPANY |  |  | FAXNO. |  |
| ADDRESS |  | CITY | STATE | ZIP CODE |
| III. ZONING INFORMATION |  |  |  |  |
| A. ZONING DISTRICT       <br> $\square \mathrm{R}-\mathrm{A}$ $\square \mathrm{R}-1$ $\square \mathrm{R}-2$ $\square \mathrm{R}-3$ $\square \mathrm{R}-4$ $\square \mathrm{RM}-1$ $\square \mathrm{RM}-2$ $\square \mathrm{MH}$ <br> $\square \mathrm{H}$ $\square \mathrm{I}-2$ $\square \mathrm{RC}$ $\square \mathrm{TC}$ $\square \mathrm{TC}-1$ $\square$ OTHER   <br> B. VARIANCE REQUESTED <br> INDICATE ORDINANCE SECTION (S) AND VARIANCE REQUESTED: <br> 1. Section $\qquad$ Variance requested $\qquad$ <br> 2. Section $\qquad$ Variance requested $\qquad$ <br> 3. Section $\qquad$ Variance requested $\qquad$ <br> 4. Section $\qquad$ Variance requested $\qquad$ |  |  |  |  |
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|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV. FEES AND DRAWNINGS |  |  |  |  |
| A. FEES |  |  |  |  |
| - Single Family Residential (Existing) \$200 $\square$ (With Violation) \$250 $\square$ Single Family Residential (New) \$250 |  |  |  |  |
| $\square$ Multiple/Commercial/Industrial \$300 $\square$ (With Violation) \$400 $\square$ Signs \$300 $\square$ (With Violation) \$400 |  |  |  |  |
| $\square$ House Moves $\$ 300 \quad \square$ special Meetings (At discretion of Board) $\$ 600$ |  |  |  |  |
| B. DRAWINGS 1-COPY \& 1 DIGITAL COPY SUBMITTED AS A PDF <br> - Dimensioned Drawings and Plans <br> - Existing \& proposed distance to adjacent property lines <br> - Site/Plot Plan <br> - Location of existing \& proposed signs, if applicable <br> - Existing or proposed buildings or addition on the property <br> - Floor plans \& elevations <br> - Number \& location of all on-site parking, if applicable <br> - Any other information relevant to the Variance application |  |  |  |  |

## ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS APPLICATION

## V. VARIANCE

## A. VARIANCE (S) REQUESTED <br> ( DIMENSIONAL <br> USE <br> $\square$ SIGN

There is a five-(5) hold period before work/action can be taken on variance approvals.
B. SIGN CASES (ONLY) Your signature on this application indicates that you agree to install a Mock-Up Sign ten-(10) days before the schedule ZBA meeting. Failure to install a mock-up sign may result in your case not being heard by the Board, postponed to the next schedule ZBA meeting, or cancelled. A mock-up sign is NOT to be actual sign. Upon approval, the mock-up sign must be removed within five-(5) days of the meeting. If the case is denied, the applicant is responsible for all costs involved in the removal of the mock-up or actual sign (if erected under violation) within five-(5) days of the meeting.

## C. ORDINANCE

## City of Novi Ordinance, Section 3107 - Miscellaneous

No order of the Board permitting the erection of a building shall be valid for a period longer than one-(1) year, unless a building permit for such erection or alteration is obtained within such period and such erection or alteration is started and proceeds to completion in accordance with the terms of such permit.

No order of the Board permitting a use of a building or premises shall be valid for a period longer than one-hundred and eighty-(180) days unless such use is establish within such a period; provided, however, where such use permitted is dependent upon the erection or alteration or a building such order shall continue in force and effect if a building permit for such erection or alteration is obtained within one-(1) year and such erection or alteration is started and proceeds to completion in accordance with the terms of such permit.

## D. APPEAL THE DETERMINATION OF THE BUILDING OFFICIAL

## PLEASE TAKE NOTICE:

The undersigned hereby appeals the determination of the Building Official / Inspector or Ordinance made
$\square$ CONSTRUCT NEW HOME/BUILDINGADDITION TO EXISTING HOME/BUILDINGSIGNAGE
\$ACCESSORY BUILDING$\square$ OTHER $\qquad$

## VI. APPLICANT \& PROPERTY SIGNATURES



## B. PROPERTY OWNER

If the applicant is not the owner, the property owner must read and sign below:
The undersigned affirms and acknowledges that he, she or they are the owner(s) of the property described in this application, and is/are aware of the contents of this application and related enclosures.

Property Owner Signature

## VII. FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY DECISION ON APPEAL:

$\square$ DENIED
The Building Inspector is hereby directed to issue a permit to the Applicant upon the following and conditions:

> REVIEW STANDARDS DIMENSIONAL VARIANCE CITY OF NOVI Community Development Department (248) $347-0415$

The Zoning Board of Appeals (ZBA) will review the application package and determine if the proposed Dimensional Variance meets the required standards for approval. In the space below, and on additional paper if necessary, explain how the proposed project meets each of the following standards. (Increased costs associated with complying with the Zoning Ordinance will not be considered a basis for granting a Dimensional Variance.)

## Standard \#1. Circumstances or Physical Conditions.

Explain how the circumstances or physical conditions applying to the property that do not apply generally to other properties in the same Zone District or in the general vicinity. Circumstances or physical conditions may include:
a. Shape of Lot. Exceptional narrowness, shallowness or shape of a specific property in existence on the effective date of the Zoning Ordinance or amendment.
$\square$ Not Applicable If applicable If aplicable, describe below:

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SEE ATTACHED
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## and/or

b. Environmental Conditions. Exceptional topographic or environmental conditions or other extraordinary situations on the land, building or structure.
$\square$ Not Applicable If Applicable If applicable, describe below:

SEE ATTACHED

## and/or

c. Abutting Property. The use or development of the property immediately adjacent to the subject property would prohibit the literal enforcement of the requirements of the Zoning Ordinance or would involve significant practical difficulties.Not Applicable
Applicable
If applicable, describe below:

[^0]
## Standard \#1. Circumstances or Physical Conditions.

Explain how the circumstances or physical conditions applying to the property that do not apply generally to other properties in the same Zone District or in the general vicinity.
Circumstances or physical conditions may include:
a. Shape of lot. Exceptional narrowness, shallowness or shape of a specific property in existence on the effective date of the Zoning Ordinance or amendment.

- Exceptionally large lot for an R-4 zone.
- The lot is $150.7 \times 300.26$, for a total square footage of 45,249 square feet, which is in excess of one acre.
- This is the homestead of the Salow's Farm as platted in the Salow's Walnut Farm Subdivision.
b. Environmental Conditions. Exceptional topographic or environmental conditions or other extraordinary situations on the land, building or structure.
- The property was awarded by Andrew Jackson in 1831 to Philip Shaw for his service in the War of 1812.
- The home was built in the 1800 's.
- The property and home were sold to the Salow family in 1899 by the grandson of Philip Shaw.
- The discovery of this information as with the necessary renovation of the home and property has been an ongoing process that we feel is important to continue. We have paid extra to preserve the historical integrity of an 1800's home, i.e. customized doors and windows to achieve the look and feel of an 1800's property without living in a museum.
c. Abutting Property. The use or development of the property immediately adjacent to the subject property would prohibit the literal enforcement of the requirements of the Zoning Ordinance or would involve significant difficulties.
- No impact on adjacent properties. Please see attached approval signatures from neighbors.
- The variance we are requesting adds only 2 feet 6 inches of additional height to the garage while keeping the integrity of an 1800's accessory building.


## Standard \#2. Not Self-Created.

Describe the immediate practical difficulty causing the need for the Dimensional Variance, that the need for the requested variance is not the result of actions of the property owner or previous property owners (i.e., is not self-created).

- The home was built in the 1800 's with a fieldstone timber constructed Michigan basement that is not sufficient for today's storage requirements.
- As an 1800's home, there is limited closet space.
- With the one plus acres of property, there is a large amount of equipment needed to maintain the lot. This is the reason we are requesting a $24 \times 32$ foot garage.
- The constraints of an 1800 's design requires us to currently rent two storage units. That is why we are requesting storage on the second floor of the garage.
- The 150 foot width of the lot constrains division of the property under the R-4, 80 foot width requirement. Consequently, this lot will remain over one acre for the foreseeable future.


## Standard \#3. Strict Compliance.

Explain how the Dimensional Variance is strict compliance with regulations governing area, setback, frontage, height, bulk, density or other dimensional requirements will unreasonably prevent the property owner from using the property for a permitted purpose, or will render conformity with those regulations unnecessarily burdensome.

## Storage

- Storage for a R-4 designation is 850 square feet which is based on a lot size of 10,000 square feet ( $80 \times 125$ feet).
- With a lot size of 45,060 square feet, this property exceeds the minimum requirements of an R-A designation of 43,560 square feet.
- Our request for storage exceeds the R-A by 36 square feet which is a more applicable standard for the lot size.
- The request is for a two car + side entry garage. We intend to park our vehicles in the garage and use the additional area for storage.
- Because of the equipment necessary to maintain the size of lot, there is a large amount of equipment, i.e., riding mower, chipper, snow blower, tractor trailer, and numerous hand and power tools. The storage variance requested is proportionate to the size of the lot.

Height

- The 14 foot height regulation, measured to the mean height of the gable results in a roof height of 19 feet 3 inches. With an 8 foot garage height, this design provides a functional storage area of six feet in width in the attic space. A second floor design results in a height of 21 feet 9 inches, a variance of 2 feet 6 inches.
- We currently rent two storage units for off season clothing, decorations, tables and chairs (used for holiday gatherings), exercise equipment and tools that cannot be stored in our Michigan basement. The second floor area will provide the space to store these items.


## Standard \#4. Minimun Variance Necessary.

Explain how the Dimensional Variance requested is the minimum variance necessary to do substantial justice to the applicant as well as to other property owners in the district.

- The variance requested is only 2 feet 6 inches in height and would only be clearly visible to our neighbors to the north whose property is at a much higher elevation.
- With current landscaping, the garage will be barely visible to the street or to our neighbors to the south.
- There are no neighbors to the west across Taft as their properties back up to the street with landscape screening.
- We own the lot on Glenda that is adjacent to our property on Taft but the garage will also not be visible from the Glenda lot due to landscaping and topography.
- Please see attached approval signatures from our neighbors.


## Standard \#5. Adverse Impact on Surrounding Area.

Explain how the Dimensional Variance will not cause an adverse impact on surrounding property, property values, or the use and enjoyment of property in the neighborhood or zoning district.

- The impact of an additional 2 feet 6 inches height to the garage is minimal. We have discussed our plans with the immediate neighbors and they like the idea of the improvement.
- We are replacing an old garage that was not salvageable and has already been torn down. The new garage will improve the esthetics and property value in the area. The design is complimentary to the 1800 's home. This is a minimal approach to maintain the integrity of the period without building a barn as exists with a few of the historically designated homes which remain in Novi. A contemporary garage design would be out of place on this property.




## City of Novi Zoning Ordinance Notes

## Effective: January 8, 2015

- The area east of Taft between 10 mile and 11 mile is defined as an R4 Zoning district (see Zoning Districts attachment)
- $R 4$ minimum lot size $=10,000 \mathrm{SqFt}$ (i.e. $80 \times 125$ )
- Actual lot size 24676 Taft $>45,000 \mathrm{SqFt}(150+X 300)>1$ acre
- Numerous RA and R1 districts are within 1 mile of 24676 Taft where lots do not appear to meet minimum size requirements
- RA district is defined as minimum lot size of 1 acre
- R1 district is defined as minimum lot size of 21,780 Sq Ft (i.e. $120 \times 182$ )
- Ordinance Section 4.19.1.E restricts R4 accessory building storage space to 850 Sq Ft .
- Footprint for the attached sample 850 Sq ft compliant plan is $23.5 \times 36$
- Footprint of proposed/requested plan is $24 \times 32$
- Storage variance results from the usable second floor (note: will not be used as living space)
- RA district is restricted to maximum accessory building storage of $1,500 \mathrm{Sq} \mathrm{Ft}$
- R1 district is restricted to maximum accessory building storage of $1,000 \mathrm{Sq} \mathrm{Ft}$
- In section 2.8, the term "building height" is defined as 14 feet to the mean height of the gable (for a gable roof). Section 4.19.1.I restricts accessory building (garage) to a height of 14 feet.
- Sample compliant plan has a mean height to the gable of 14 feet that results in a 19 foot height at the ridge (peak of the gable).
- Requested plan has an overall height of 21.75 feet ( 2.75 feet higher than the sample compliant plan) but is 4 feet less in width than the sample compliant plan.
- The storage variance uses the attic square footage that is otherwise wasted space.


## Compliant Plan <br> No Usable Second Floor Storage Space

Full Height of the Gable


## Requested Plan <br> Usable Second Floor Storage Space



## Zoning Districts



# City of Novi Zoning Ordinance 

Effective: January 8, 2015

## How to Use This Ordinance

## 5. DISTRICT SUMMARY TABLE

Below is a quick reference table that summarizes district regulations. Consult Article 3 Zoning Districts for additional requirements and exceptions to the information below.

| District Summary Table |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| District | $\begin{gathered} \text { Minimum } \\ \text { Lot Size } \\ \text { (square feet or acres) } \end{gathered}$ | Minimum Lot Width (feet) | Setbacks |  |  |
|  |  |  | Front Yard (feet) | Side Yards (feet) | $\begin{array}{\|l} \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { Rear } \\ \text { Yard } \\ \text { (feet) } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| RA Residential Acreage | 1 acre | 150 | 45 | 20 one 50 two | 50 |
| R -1 One-Family Residential | $21,780 \mathrm{sq} \mathrm{ft}$ | 120 | 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \text { one } \\ & 40 \text { two } \end{aligned}$ | 35 |
| R-2 One-Family Residential | 18,000 sq ft | 110 | 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \text { one } \\ & 40 \text { two } \end{aligned}$ | 35 |
| R-3 One-Family Residential | 12,000 sq ft | 90 | 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \text { one } \\ & 30 \text { two } \end{aligned}$ | 35 |
| R-4 One-Family Residential | 10,000 sq ft | 80 | 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \text { one } \\ & 25 \text { two } \end{aligned}$ | 35 |
| RT Two-Family Residential | 7,500 sq ft | 50 | 30 | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \text { one } \\ & 20 \text { two } \end{aligned}$ | 35 |
| RM-1 Low Density, Low Rise Multiple Family | See Section 3.8.1 | See Section 3.8.1 | 50 | 75 | 75 |
| RM-2 High Density, Mid-Rise Multiple Family | See Section 3.8.1 | See Section 3.8.1 | 75 | 75 | 75 |
| MH Mobile Home Park | See Section 3.9 |  |  |  |  |
| B-1 Local Business | See Section 3.6.2.D | See Section 3.6.2.D | 20 | 15 | 20 |
| B-2 Community Business | 2 acres | See Section 3.6.2.D | 40 | 30 | 30 |
| B-3 General Business | See Section 3.6.2.D | See Section 3.6.2.D | 30 | 15 | 20 |
| C Conference | 30 acres | Not Specified | 50* | 50* | 50* |
| EXPO Exposition | See Section 3.24 | See Section 3.24 | 50** | 50** | 50** |
| EXO Exposition Overlay | See Section 3.25 | Not Specified |  | ec. 3.25 |  |
| GE Gateway East | 2 acres | 200 | See | Section 3 | 11 |
| FS Freeway Service | See Section 3.6.2.D | See Section 3.6.2.D | 30 | 10 | 20 |
| * See Section 3.23 for further regulations. <br> ** See Section 3.24 for further regulations. |  |  |  |  |  |



Building Height: The vertical distance measured from the established grade to the highest point of the roof surface of a flat roof, to the deck of mansard roofs, and to the mean height level between the eaves and ridge of gable, hip, studio and gambrel roofs. For "A" frame structures the roof height is measured to a line one-quarter of overall height as measured down from top of ridge of roof.
$\checkmark$

Building Line: A line formed by the exterior surface of the building opposite the front lot line, and for the purposes of this Ordinance, a minimum building line is the same as a front setback line.

Building Site: For a site condominium shall mean the condominium unit, including the building envelope and the contiguous limited common area or element under and surrounding the building envelope, and shall be the counter-part of "lot" as used in connection with a project developed under the Land Division Act 288 of the Public Acts of 1967, as amended.

Business Motel: A building or part of a building, as to which the primary form of access to at least seventy-five (75) percent of individual rooms is through a common entrance or entrances, and in which there is a series of attached, semi-detached or detached rental units containing a minimum of a bedroom, bathroom and closet space. Units shall provide for overnight lodging and are offered to the public for compensation, and shall cater primarily to the business traveler.

Canopy Deciduous Tree: A woody plant with an erect perennial trunk which at maturity is over thirty (30) feet in height and a minimum width of twenty (20) feet and which has a definite crown of foliage that falls off the tree each winter. See Suggested Plant Materials List.
2. Such operations shall be run by persons who own and occupy the premises for residential purposes.
3. Not more than eight (8) bedrooms in the bed and breakfast operation shall be used for bed and breakfast sleeping rooms. Use of a garage for bed and breakfast sleeping rooms is prohibited. Accessory buildings may be used for bed and breakfast sleeping rooms when they were originally constructed to accommodate housing use.
4. If more than two (2) such rooms are for rent, each room shall have access to two (2) separate means of egress. Access shall not be through another bedroom.
5. Signs identifying the bed and breakfast operation shali comply with the requirements of Chapter 28 of the Novi Code of Ordinances, except that in a residential district identification signs shall be no larger than two (2) square feet.
6. Such facilities shall comply with all applicable local, county, state and federal ordinances, laws, rules, regulations and codes.
7. Guest occupancy shall be no longer than fourteen (14) consecutive days.
8. No more than four (4) occupants per room shall be allowed.
9. There shall be no cooking facilities for use by the occupants of the bed and breakfast sleeping rooms.
10. Lavatory and bathing facilities shall be available for all persons utilizing the bed and breakfast.
11. A fire escape plan shall be developed and graphically displayed in each guest room. A smoke detector in proper working order shall be placed in every sleeping room and a fire extinguisher in proper working order shall be placed on every floor. The site shall be reviewed by the Fire Official pursuant to the standards contained within Section 313 of the Novi Fire Prevention Code (Novi Code Chapter 15 , Article II), as to the necessity for fire lanes.
12. One (1) off-street parking space shall be provided in the rear or side yard, behind the front building setback line, for each guest room. For parcels abutting an exterior side street, parking shall not be closer to the street than the principal structure. Such parking lot shall be exempt from paving requirements at Section 5.3.2.

### 4.19 ACCESSORY USES

Accessory uses, except as otherwise permitted in this Ordinance, shall be subject to the following regulations:

1. Accessory Buildings
A. Where the accessory building is structurally attached to a main building, it shall be subject to, and must conform to, all regulations of this Ordinance applicable to the main building.
B. Accessory buildings shall not be erected in any required front yard or in any required exterior side yard.
C. The total floor area of all accessory buildings shall not occupy more than twenty-five (25) percent of any required rear yard.
D. Each accessory building shall meet all setback requirements for the zoning district in which the property is situated, and all requirements of the City Code regarding woodlands and wetlands.
E. Except as set forth in Section 4.19.1.E.iv, in a residential district, the aggregate of all accessory buildings on the property shall not exceed the following square footage of area:
i. In the R-3, R-4 and RT districts, eighthundred fifty (850) square feet;
ii. In the R-2 district, one-thousand (1000) square feet; and
iii. In the RA and R-1 districts, onethousand five-hundred (1500) square feet; provided, however, that for lots in the R-1 district, the lot must meet the requirements of the Zoning Ordinance for area and width for such district, otherwise one-thousand (1000) square feet shall apply.
iv. For residential developments approved under Section 3.28, One-Family Clustering Option; Section 3.29, RUD, Residential Unit Development; and Section 3.30 Open Space Preservation Option, the aggregate of all accessory buildings on a one-family residential lot shall be governed by the underlying Zoning District on which the lot is located, unless varied by the approving body in accordance with such provisions.


v. In no instance shall the aggregate of all accessory buildings exceed the ground floor area of the principal building on the lot or parcel. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this subsection $\mathrm{E}_{\text {, }}$ the aggregate of all accessory buildings in an R-A or R-1 district may exceed the ground floor area of the main building on the lot if all of the following conditions are met:
a. The lot or parcel of land on which the accessory building is located has at least one (1) acre of area and is deed-restricted from future division, and
b. The accessory building:
(1) is customarily incidental to an existing permitted principal use in said district,
(2) Does not exceed twothousand five-hundred $(2,500)$ square feet in ground floor area for the total aggregate area of all accessory buildings on the lot, and
(3) Complies with applicable setback requirements at Section 4.86.4 and 4.86.5.
F. Wherever possible, side entry garages shall be encouraged in residential districts.
G. A detached accessory building shall not be located closer than ten (10) feet to any main building and shall not be located closer than six (6) feet to any interior side lot or rear lot line.
H. In those instances where the rear lot line abuts an alley right-of-way, the accessory building shall be no closer than one (1) foot to such rear lot line. In no instance shall an accessory building be located within an easement or dedicated right-of-way. In those instances where the rear lot line abuts a street right-of-way, the accessory building shall be no closer to this line than the required front yard setback in the district in which the property is located.
I. A detached accessory building in the R-1 through R-4, RT, RM-1, MH, OS-1, B-1, P-1, and NCC districts shall not exceed one (1) story or fourteen (14) feet in height. Accessory buildings in all other districts may be built to a height equal to the maximum permitted height of the district; provided, if the accessory building exceeds one (1) story or fourteen (14) feet in height, the building shall be set back one (1) foot for each foot the building exceeds fourteen (14) feet in height.
J. Not more than one (1) detached accessory building shall be permitted on any lot having less than twenty-one thousand seven-hundred eighty $(21,780)$ square feet of area. Not more than two (2) detached accessory buildings shall be permitted on any lot having twenty-one thousand sevenhundred eighty $(21,780)$ square feet of area or more.
K. Use of any detached accessory building in any Residential, Business or Office district for a use other than the parking and storage of private motor vehicles, tools, recreation equipment or dog houses shall require review and approval by the Zoning Board of Appeals.
L. All attached and detached accessory buildings in excess of two-hundred (200) square feet shall be designed and constructed of materials and architecture compatible with the principal structure, and shall have a minimum roof pitch of $3 / 12$ and overhangs of no less than six (6) inches.
2. Accessory Structures
A. Accessory structures, except where otherwise permitted and regulated in this Ordinance, shall be located in the rear yard and shall meet the setback requirements of an accessory building.
B. Flagpoles may be located within any required front or exterior side yard. Such poles shall be located no closer to a public right-of-way than one-half ( $1 / 2$ ) the distance between the right-of-way and the principal building.

TO: CITY OF NOV

> RECEIVED SEP - 82015 COMMUNITY OF NOVEVOM WENT

ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS
45175 W. TEN MILE ROAD
NOV, MI 48375
Please note my comments to PAULK (CASE NO. PZ15-0026)

Please note my (Objection) to the requested variance.
Comments:
THis STRUCTURE would NOT Fit INWWith aThene Buildincys ANd Home's in This deER.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## (PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY)

Name: John F. ADAMS
Address: 2 H630 TAFT Rot.
Date: Sept. 2,2015

Zoning Board of Appeals meetings are broadcast live on Novi's Bright House Cable on Channel 13. I understand that James and Laura Paulk have requested a variance to construct a two story garage Mir of vel of
their property located at 24676 Taft. I have reviewed the site plans and have no objection.

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { SEP }-82015 \\
\text { CIT OF } \\
\text { COMMUITY DEVELOPMENT }
\end{gathered}
$$

TO: CITY OF NOV
ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS
45175 W. TEN MILE ROAD
NOVI, MI 48375
Please note my comments to SCHROEDER (CASE NO. PZ15-0028)

Please note my (Approvali) (Objection) to the requested variance.
Comments:
$1950^{\prime}$ S HOMES, NO BASEMENTS
WE ALE NEED MORE STORAGE: SPACE.
NO OBJECTION
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

## (PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY)

Name: $\qquad$ Ton of GINA VAN HORN

Address: 23722 HEART WOOD
Date: $9 / 4 / 15$

Zoning Board of Appeals meetings are broadcast live on Novi's Bright House Cable on Channel 13.

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { SEP - } 82015 \\
\text { COMFY OF NOW } \\
\text { CMMNTTY DEVELOPMENT }
\end{gathered}
$$

TO: CITY OF NOV
ZONING BOARD OF APPEALS
45175 W. TEN MILE ROAD
NOVI, MI 48375
Please note my comments to TURTLE CREEK SUBDIVISION (CASE NO. PZ15-0031)

Please note my (Approval) (Objection) to the requested variance.
Comments:
I have seen the design layout for the entrance to
Turtle Creek + support moving the sign closer to the rad so it can be seen + support the variance re: the sign structure. being constructed/remaining constructed w/ the current post.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY)
Name: Nancy Thompson
Address: 22371 Heatherbrae ways
Date: $\qquad$ 9/21 2015

Zoning Board of Appeals meetings are broadcast live on Novi's Bright House Cable on Channel 13.



[^0]:    SEE ATTACHED

